

[In the following problems, the hypotenuse, c , is given.]

Solve each triangle.]

(1.) $30 - 60 - 90$; $c = 8$ here is the problem

$$a = 4 \quad ; \quad b = 4\sqrt{3}$$

(2.) $45 - 45 - 90$; $c = 4$ here is the problem

$$a = 4/\sqrt{2} \quad b = 4/\sqrt{2}$$

$$a = 4\sqrt{2}/2 \quad b = 4\sqrt{2}/2 \quad \text{multiply by } \sqrt{2}/\sqrt{2}$$

$$a = 2\sqrt{2} \quad ; \quad b = 2\sqrt{2} \quad \text{reduce}$$

(3.) $45 - 45 - 90$; $c = 11\sqrt{2}$ here is the problem

$$a = 11 \quad ; \quad b = 11$$

(4.) $30 - 60 - 90$; $c = 8\sqrt{3}$ here is the problem

$$a = 4\sqrt{3} \quad b = 12$$

(5.) $45 - 45 - 90$; $c = 19$

$$a = 19/\sqrt{2} \quad b = 19/\sqrt{2}$$

$$a = 19\sqrt{2}/2 \quad b = 19\sqrt{2}/2$$

(6.) $30 - 60 - 90$; $c = 15$

$$a = 7.5 \quad b = 7.5\sqrt{3}$$

[In the following problems, evaluate each function.]

(16.) $\cos 405$

$$= \cos (405 - 360) \quad \text{subtract 360}$$

$$= \cos 45 \quad \text{subtract}$$

$$= \sqrt{2}/2$$

$$(17.) \sin 570$$

$$= \sin (570 - 360)$$

$$= \sin 210 \quad \text{subtract}$$

$$= -1/2$$

$$(18.) \tan 420$$

$$= \tan (420 - 360)$$

$$= \tan 60$$

$$= \sqrt{3}$$

$$(19.) \sin 330$$

$$= \sin -30$$

$$= -1/2$$

$$(20.) \tan 405$$

$$= \tan 45$$

$$= 1$$

$$(21.) \cos 660$$

$$= \cos 300$$

$$= 1/2$$

$$(22.) \tan 585$$

$$= \tan (585 - 360)$$

$$= \tan 225$$

$$= 1$$

$$(23.) \tan 870$$

$$= \tan (870 - 720)$$

$$= \tan 150$$

$$= -1/\sqrt{3}$$

$$= -\sqrt{3}/3$$

$$(24.) \cos 495$$

$$= \cos (495 - 360)$$

$$= \cos 135$$

$$= -\sqrt{2}/2$$

$$(25.) \sin 780$$

$$= \sin 60$$

$$= \sqrt{3}/2$$